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BCS-031

**Bachelor of Computer Applications  
(BCA) (Revised)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

**BCS-031 : PROGRAMMING IN C++**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*(Weightage 75%)*

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*Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory and carries 40 marks. Attempt any three questions from the rest.*

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1. (a) What is object oriented programming paradigm ? Explain advantages of object oriented programming paradigm over structured programming paradigm. 5
- (b) What is the need of memory management in C++ ? Explain the process of memory management in C++. 5
- (c) What is a virtual function ? How does virtual function differ from function in C++ ? Explain with example. 5

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- (d) What is operator overloading ? Briefly explain general rules of operator overloading. 5
- (e) What is stream manipulator ? Explain the use of `setw( )` and `setprecision( )` as stream manipulator. 5
- (f) What is an object in C++ ? Explain, how an object can be passed as an argument to a function, with the help of an example. 5
- (g) What is scope resolution operator ? Explain the use of scope resolution operator with the help of a C++ program. 5
- (h) Explain any *five* relational operators in C++ with the help of examples. 5
2. (a) What do you understand by friend function ? Write a C++ program, to find out the sum of  $n$  given numbers using friend function. 7
- (b) Explain the difference between public, private and protected, access specifiers with respect to classes in C++. 6
- (c) Differentiate between default constructor and parameterized constructor with the help of an example program in C++. 7

3. (a) What do you mean by operator-overloading in C++ ? List the operators which cannot be overloaded. Write a program in C++, to overload unary minus (-) operator. 10
- (b) What is exception handling ? What are the keywords, used to handle the exception in C++ ? Write a C++ program to handle divide by zero exception. 6
- (c) How is structure different from a class ? Explain with example. 4
4. (a) What is static member ? Explain the use of static data member and static member function, with the help of an example program in C++. 7
- (b) Explain the use of the following standard stream objects with the help of examples : 8
- (i) cin
  - (ii) cout
  - (iii) cerr
  - (iv) clog
- (c) What is function template ? Explain this concept, with the help of an example. 5

5. Write short notes on the following (give example code in C++ for each) : 5 each

- (a) Overriding concept in C++
- (b) Message passing
- (c) Encapsulation
- (d) Object initialization and its need